



Exceptional weather events

Type of event:
Rainfall

Date:
June 1993

The Rainfall of June 1993

Total rainfall was just below normal in parts of west Ulster and north Connaught and was highest in the midlands, east and southeast. Highest percentage totals were recorded in the east over parts of the Dublin - Kildare area where they exceeded 3 times normal - this was due to record rainfall on 11th. Indeed the period 9th to 17th contained the bulk of the rain and the spell 20th - 30th was fairly settled and dry.

Weather Patterns of June

As a warm front moved northwards on 1st and early on 2nd we had extensive rain, heaviest in the southwest and south. Thereafter most areas escaped significant rain until 7-8th when a cold front was slow-moving over the west and southwest. Even then most areas had only a little rain, the southwest being the exception. A very active situation then developed. A depression near the southwest of England deepened gradually and winds over the west of Ireland became northerly in direction and the slow-moving front became more active. There were outbreaks of rain over the south and west in the later part of 9th and these spread slowly eastwards on 10th as a depression over the southwest of England moved only a little northwards. Rain did not significantly affect the east until 11th when the depression was over Wales and a cool northwesterly airflow covered the entire country. Only the southwest was dry; elsewhere there was rain, steadiest and heaviest in the eastern half of the country where as mentioned above, parts of the east had a spell of sustained heavy rain. Rain persisted into the 12th but gradually lightened off and then cleared to scattered showers as the depression moved eastwards across England. While conditions had to improve, there was no real respite as a rainbelt reached the southwest during the morning of 13th and brought rain to all but the extreme north before the end of the day. Early rain on 14th cleared gradually from the northwest as a slack northerly airflow developed behind a depression which moved southeast-wards across the country towards Wales. A humid southwesterly windflow developed on 15th after a warm-frontal rainbelt moved eastwards across the country. A cold front

followed later in the day. Minor disturbances on the front gave some rain near the south coast early on 16th but generally it was a dry day with occasional showers. Conditions deteriorated again on 17th as rain spread gradually northeastwards. There was a rainy start on 18th but brighter weather with scattered showers followed and persisted through 19th. The period 20th - 30th was dominated by high pressure. Only on 25th and 29th was there significant rain and that mostly in the north and west.

Rainfall Records of June 1993

The most notable event was the 24-hour totals in excess of 100mm of rain (25.4mm = 1 inch) which fell in parts of the Dublin - Kildare area on 11th. This was a most remarkable fall for lowland areas in the east, being over twice the long-term average for the whole of June. In terms of return periods the 12-hour rainfalls had a return period of over 100 years and the 24-hour totals a return period of some 250 years at Casement Aerodrome (Baldonnel) whose hourly rainfalls for June are included, together with those of Dublin Airport which had 93mm on 11th. Mullingar (64mm) and Clones (47mm) also had their highest daily total for June but the totals at some Dublin - Kildare stations were their highest ever exceeding even those of 'Hurricane Charley' in August 1986 when Wicklow and much of the Dublin mountains had heavier falls than in this event.

The heavy rainfall was triggered by moist, warm continental air being forced aloft and borne in by easterly winds at the upper levels over a cool, low-level northerly flow. In these situations you get widespread rain with smaller areas of intense rain. What was unusual about this event was that the depression over England was slow moving for several days. On the 11th the band of most active rain extended from Sligo to Wexford and was about 120 miles wide. As there were small scale pockets of intensive activity the totals varied widely even within this band. While rare in any given location falls of more than 100mm in 24 hours at lowland stations have been recorded. The most recent such occurrence in the Dublin city area was in a small-scale thunderstorm which affected the Mount Merrion area, curiously enough on 11th June 1963 when over 180mm was recorded in 24 hours and over 75mm fell in an hour. However, this storm affected an area of only about eight squared

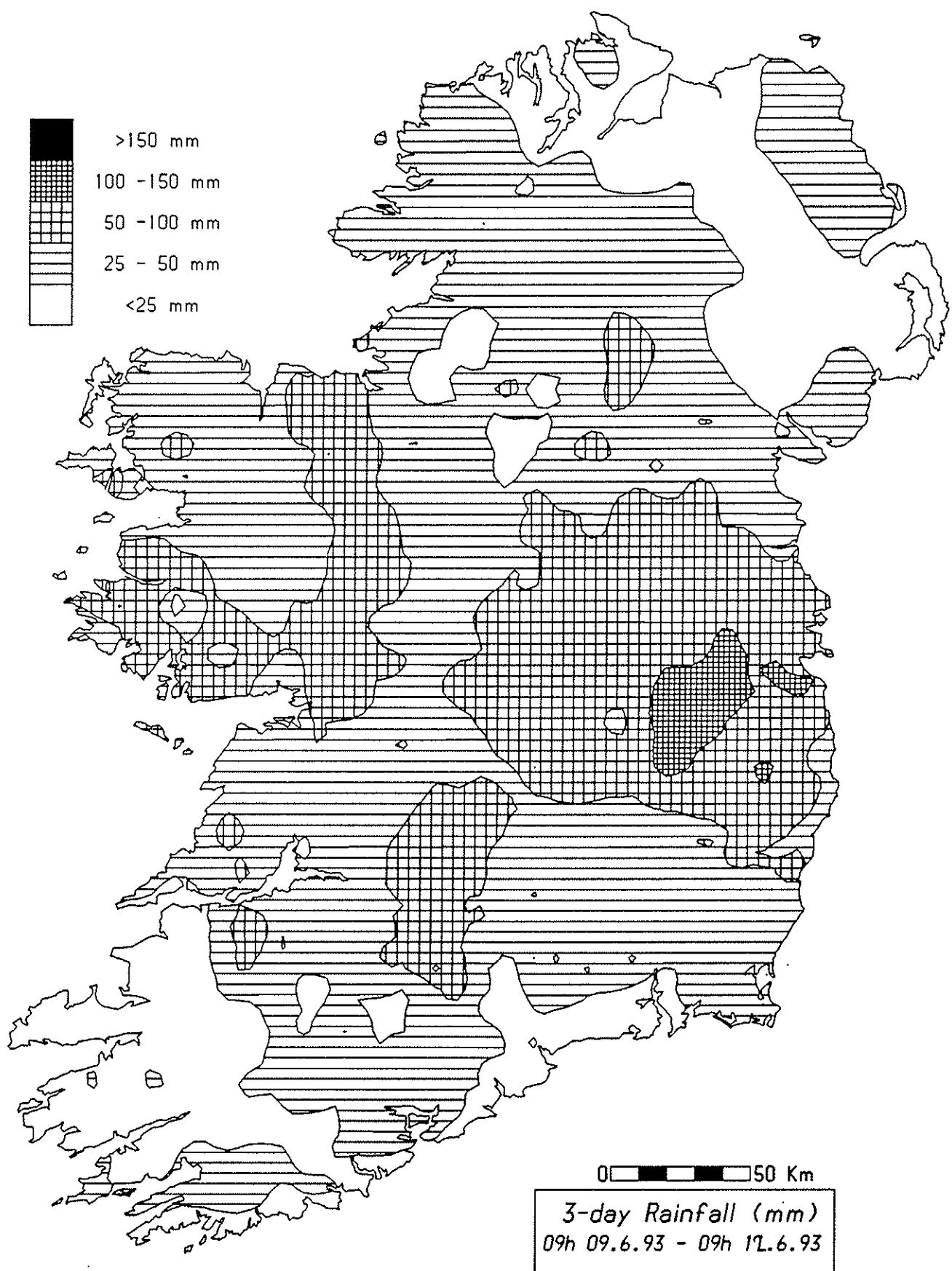
kilometres.

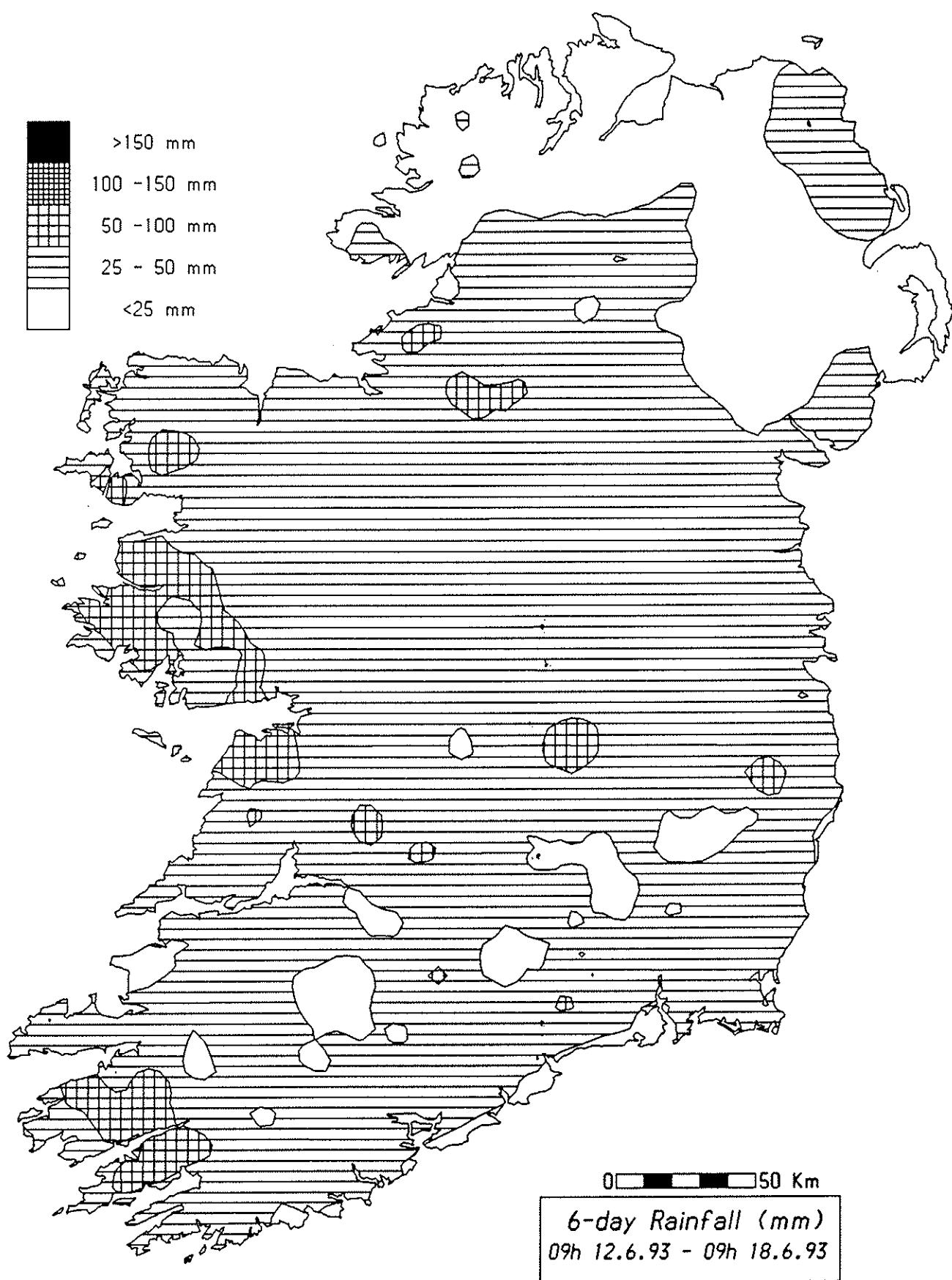
The most recent events giving such rainfalls in Ireland occurred in October 1989 when again on the western side of a slow-moving depression, there were falls over 100m in parts of Donegal and Mayo. In October 1987 a depression moving slowly up the Irish Sea gave over 100mm in parts of the north. Curiously Dublin Airport, in spite of having a fall with a return period of about 100 years on 11th, did have a higher June total in 1958 but 1993 was the wetter June at Casement Aerodrome.

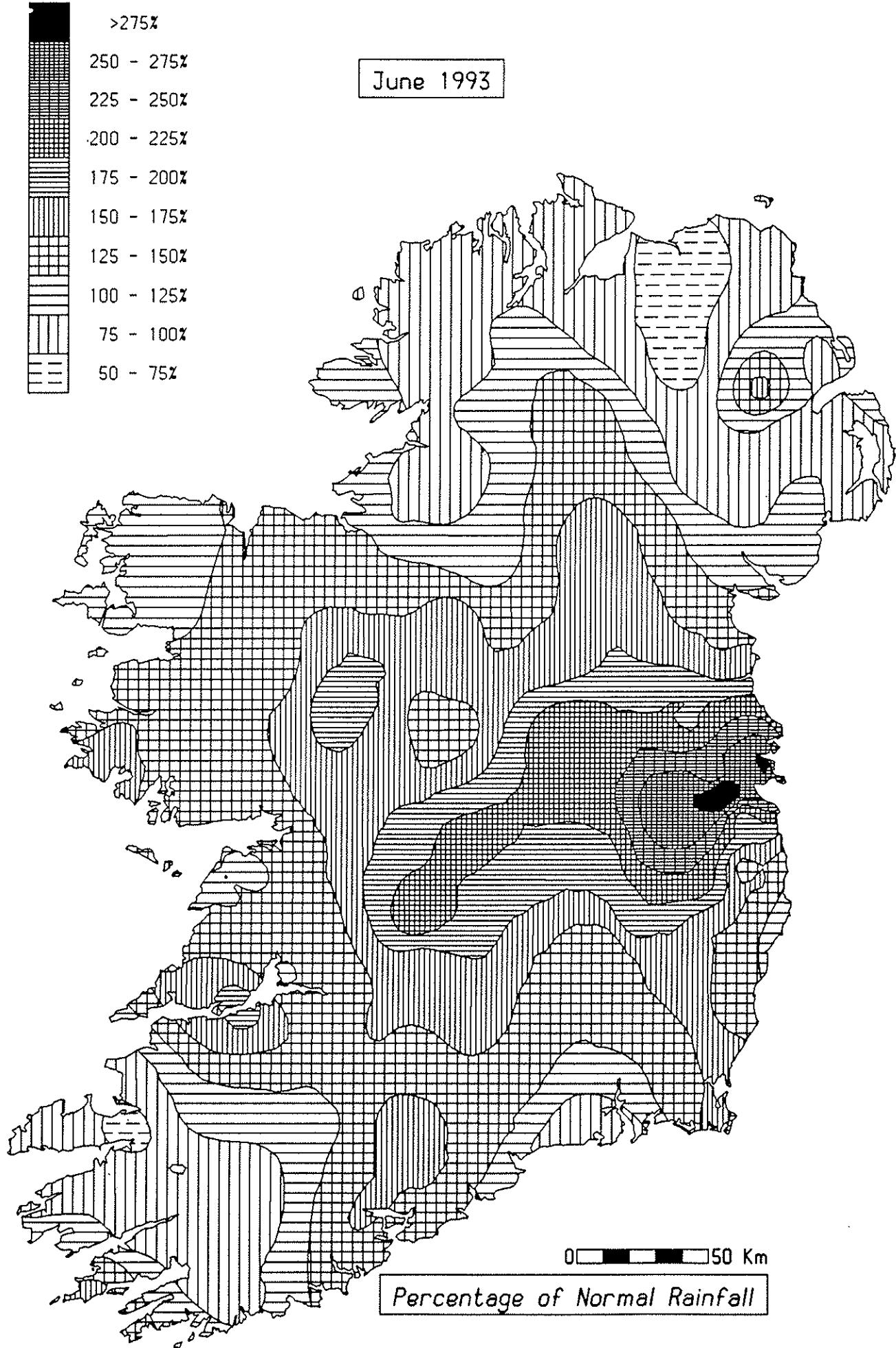
Maps and tables

The enclosed map is for the period 0900 on 9th to 0900 on 12th the rain affected the country over several days. Cahirciveen had rain on 8th and was essentially dry from 9th to 12th. Some western areas had rain from late on 9th, well into 12th while some eastern areas did not have heavy rain until 11th. Nationally the map is a fair representation of the rainfall event. The map for 12th to 18th shows the distribution of amounts in what might be termed a 'normal' spell of wet weather.

For more detail, hourly rainfalls from a representative set of stations are also included.







DUBLIN AIRPORT

RAINFALL AMOUNTS IN MILLIMETRES AND TENTHS BETWEEN EXACT HOURS GMT.

1993

HOUR	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	AMT.	DUR.	MAX.
GMT.	TO	O-24H RATE	HR. MM/HR																								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24				

DAY	1	TR	TR	T	03	09	09	07R	13	04	01	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	02	01	TR	TR	05	54	59	04				
2	14	07	02																		31	30	02					
3																												
4																												
5																												
6																												
7																												
8																												
9																												
10																												
11	14	01	TR	07	39	60	11	06	58	110	70	71	55	120R	60	51	30	43	42	22	24	20	10	02	926	216	18	
12	02				TR	TR	06	TR	TR	01	01	03	TR	12	15R	04	07	06	10	01						68	66	05
13					TR	TR	TR	TR	01P	TR	TR	TR	01P				TR	01	16	26R	12	14	06	03	80	56	04	
14	08	12	05	09	08	10	16	38R	21	11	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR									138	94	08	
15	T	T	T	01		TR	05			02	01	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	04	TR	TR	01	01	TR	TR		19	26	08	
16																									04	04	--	
17	T	T	T	T				TR	01								TR	09R	04	10	06	02	04	06	41	52	04	
18			TR	TR														03R	01	01					06	04	04	
19																									92	09	48	
20	T	T	T	T	T													16	TR	01	74R	01	TR					
21																												
22																	TR											
23																												
24																												
25																												
26																												
27																												
28																												
29	TR	TR																										
30																												

TOTAL 038 020 007 017 049 080 038 066 091 137 078 080 087 135 068 142 043 069 069 055 040 048 016 010 1483
 DUR.HR. 35 22 11 16 22 27 31 42 33 29 22 15 22 20 21 32 29 44 39 31 23 31 18 23 638
 R-HOUR WITH MAX RATE 2MM/HR OR MORE. P-SUM OF TRACES OF PRECIPITATION. D-SUM OF TRACES OF DEPOSITION. X-MAX OF ROW OR COLUMN.
 TR-LESS THAN 0.05 MM OF RAINFALL. T-LESS THAN 0.05 MM OF DEPOSITION. DECIMAL POINT OMITTED FROM ALL VALUES. NA-NOT AVAILABLE.
 COLUMN 27 TO THE NEAREST MM. * - SNOW OR SLEET

CASEMENT AERODROME

RAINFALL AMOUNTS IN MILLIMETRES AND TENTHS BETWEEN EXACT HOURS GMT.

JUNE 1993

HOUR GMT.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	AMT.	DUR.	MAX.
	TO	0-24H RATE	HR. MM/HR																								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24				

DAY	1	T	T	T	TR	05	23R	02	06	07	TR	TR	TR	03	25R	02	TR	TR	TR	01	44	41	06		
2	01	01	TR	TR	T	T	TR	01						TR	TR	T	T	T	01	33	19	06			
3																									
4																									
5																									
6																									
7																									
8																									
9																									
10																									
11																									
12																									
13																									
14																									
15																									
16																									
17																									
18																									
19																									
20																									
21																									
22																									
23																									
24																									
25																									
26																									
27																									
28																									
29																									
30																									

TOTAL 031 019 026 008 017 039 069 087 073 062 074 086 046 083 093 151 078 090 122 162 094 081 049 037 1677
DUR.HR. 31 19 21 19 17 30 36 39 45 18 12 20 12 19 30 25 21 23 30 15 10 10 14 408
R-HOUR WITH MAX RATE 2MM/HR OR MORE. P-SUM OF TRACES OF PRECIPITATION. D-SUM OF DEPOSITION. X-MAX OF ROW OR COLUMN.
TR-LESS THAN 0.05 MM OF RAINFALL. T-LESS THAN 0.05 MM OF DEPOSITION. DECIMAL POINT OMITTED FROM ALL VALUES. NA-NOT AVAILABLE.
COLUMN 27 TO THE NEAREST MM. * - SNOW OR SLEET

MULLINGAR

RAINFALL AMOUNTS IN MILLIMETRES AND TENTHS BETWEEN EXACT HOURS GMT.

1993

HOUR GMT.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	AMT. 0-24H RATE MM/HR	DUR. MAX.
T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	0-24H RATE MM/HR		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	HR. MM/HR		

DAY	1	04	05	06	07	08	09	00	03	TR	01	02	44R	11	11	01	TR	01	02	44R	11	11	01	TR	72	26	20	
2	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	--	--	--		
3	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	02	02	--		
4	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	--	--	--		
5	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	--	--	--		
6	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	--	--		
7	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	--	--		
8	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	--	--		
9	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	TR	02	07	TR	TR	24R	24	02	04	TR	09R	06	TR	01	10	78	80	08	
10	01	02	09	05	20	20	17	24	17	02	01	12	26	19	69	55	49	41	32	49	46	55	56R	12	639	218	13	
11	01	01	02	02	TR	01	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	05	13	--	
12	08	07	07	04	04	31	44R	10	09	03	TR	01	16R	03	TR	01	TR	03	10	22	24R	22	13	08	17	119	75	05
13	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	127	94	08		
14	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	40	30	07		
15	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	05	06	02		
16	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	128	68	12		
17	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	17	19	05		
18	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	05	04	02		
19	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	--	--	--		
20	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	--	--	--		
21	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	--	--	--		
22	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	04	03	02		
23	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	--	--	--		
24	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	--	--	--		
25	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	09	13	--		
26	01	01	04	01	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	07R	TR	TR	01	03	TR	03	TR	02	TR	02	TR	02	TR	02	14	17	05
27	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	--	--	--		
28	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	04	07	--		
29	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	01	01	--		
30	01	04	06R	06	02	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	19	42	02	

TOTAL 015 019 026 017 035 061 076 061 041 027 027 018 028 043 097 063 102 098 080 088 121 092 076 054 1365
DUR.HR. 32 37 36 32 44 30 34 41 39 27 16 14 11 18 24 19 30 41 40 35 52 46 41 41 780
R-HOUR WITH MAX RATE 2MM/HR OR MORE. P-SUM OF TRACES OF PRECIPITATION. D-SUM OF TRACES OF DEPOSITION. X-MAX OF ROW OR COLUMN.
TR-LESS THAN 0.05 MM OF RAINFALL. T-LESS THAN 0.05 MM OF DEPOSITION. DECIMAL POINT OMITTED FROM ALL VALUES. NA-NOT AVAILABLE.
COLUMN 27 TO THE NEAREST MM. * - SNOW OR SLEET

CLONES	RAINFALL AMOUNTS IN MILLIMETRES AND TENTHS BETWEEN EXACT HOURS GMT.												JUNE	1993															
	HOUR	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	AMT.	DUR.	MAX.	
GMT.	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	0-24H RATE	HR. MM/HR			
DAY	1	T	T	T	T	TR	TR	TR	01	02	TR	23R	14	01	03	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	41	28	05				
	2	TR	02	03	05	08	09	01			TR	01	01	TR	17R										41	56	04		
	3																								--	--	--		
	4																								--	--	--		
	5	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T															--	--	--		
	6	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T															--	--	--		
	7																									--	--	--	
	8																										--	--	
	9	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T																		--	
	10	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	TR	01	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	82R	61	17						--	
	11	57R	39	38	20	26	02	10	19	09	01	08	05	06	39	28	11	32	30	20	35	27	01	07	471	195	35		
	12	TR	TR	06	01	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	07	09	--	--		
	13																												--
	14	02	TR	TR	01	01	10	22R	12	03																		--	
	15					01	01																					--	
	16																												--
	17	TR	02	TR	TR	02					04	TR																--	
	18	06	01	TR	TR	TR	TR	01																				--	
	19																												--
	20																												--
	21	TR	01	01	04R																								--
	22																												--
	23																												--
	24																												--
	25	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T																		--	
	26	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	02	TR	TR	01	04																	--	
	27																												--
	28																												--
	29	TR																											--
	30	TR	TR	TR	02	TR	TR	04R	TR																			--	

TOTAL 065 043 044 036 038 022 036 034 018 033 048 059 030 044 064 012 060 054 121 119 083 033 028 022 1146
 DUR.HR. 24 23 38 33 27 32 38 22 15 18 25 28 14 28 8 30 29 43 52 61 26 23 28 687
 R-HOUR WITH MAX RATE 2MM/HR OR MORE. P-SUM OF TRACES OF DEPOSITION. D-SUM OF TRACES OF DEPOSITION. X-MAX OF ROW OR COLUMN.
 TR-LESS THAN 0.05 MM OF RAINFALL. T-LESS THAN 0.05 MM OF DEPOSITION. DECIMAL POINT OMITTED FROM ALL VALUES. NA-NOT AVAILABLE.
 COLUMN 27 TO THE NEAREST MM. * - SNOW OR SLEET

CLAREMORRIS

RAINFALL AMOUNTS IN MILLIMETRES AND TENTHS BETWEEN EXACT HOURS GMT.

1993

	JUNE																								DUR. MAX.			
HOUR	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	O-24H RATE			
GMT.	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	HR. MM/HR			
DAY	1				01	02	13	01	TR	31R	04	04	01	TR	02	01	01	TR	03	TR	03	01	TR	03	TR			
	2	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	TR	TR	03	TR	03R	TR	01	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	--			
	3	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	04	02	TR	05R	08	TR				T	T	T	T	T	T	T	19			
	4	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	01	TR	TR	01	TR	TR	TR	TR	01P			
	5	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	01			
	6	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR			
	7	TR							TR	TR	01	TR	01	TR	01	TR	02	TR	01	03	01	TR	01	TR	01P	10		
	8	TR							TR	TR	01	TR	01	TR	01	TR	01	TR	01	01	01	TR	01	TR	01P	10		
	9	TR	TR	01	TR	03			TR	TR	02	08	17	07	10	09	01	TR	TR	05	01	TR	01	03	01	03		
	10	13	21	42R	39	27	01	TR	TR	TR	TR	02	08	17	07	10	09	01	TR	TR	05	01	TR	01	03	01		
	11			TR	TR				TR	01	02	04	07	05	08	13	07	14R	12	05	02	03	06	08	09	140		
	12	04	06	08	15R	04	01	06	06	03	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	02	08	21	26R	26	13	11	04	
	13				T	T	T	T	T	T	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	02	08	21	26R	26	13	11	04	
	14	02	01	02	37R	21	08	02	TR	07	37R	04		TR	TR	08R	01	TR	TR	02	13	06	14	08	12	04	01	
	15	01	TR	TR	24	06			TR	TR	07R	01		01	TR	TR	09R	01	01	TR	TR	02	13	06	14	08	12	04
	16								TR	TR	01	TR	TR	01	TR	TR	01	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	09		
	17	TR							TR	TR	TR	TR	01	TR	TR	01	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	09		
	18	TR	TR						TR	TR	TR	TR	01	TR	TR	01	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	09		
	19	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	03R	02	TR	T	T	T	T	T	T	06		
	20	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	04		
	21	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	--		
	22	T	01	TR																								
	23	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	NA	T	T	T	T	T	T	07		
	24	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	--			
	25	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	TR	TR	01	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	35			
	26				01	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	35			
	27	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	05			
	28	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	--			
	29	T	T	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	01	01	02	03	07	15	28	--	--		
	30	09	05	TR														T	T	NA	14	19	--	--	--	--		

TOTAL 029 034 053 116 066 016 042 042 030 037 015 028 029 029 063 041 060 055 048 056 064 055 1049
DUR.HR. 39 38 29 40 33 22 29 20 14 12 30 27 25 26 33 43 42 33 36 48 47 61 50 46 824
R-HOUR WITH MAX RATE 2MM/HR OR MORE. P-SUM OF TRACES OF PRECIPITATION. D-SUM OF DEPOSITION. X-MAX OF ROW OR COLUMN.
TR-LESS THAN 0.05 MM OF RAINFALL. T-LESS THAN 0.05 MM OF DEPOSITION. DECIMAL POINT OMITTED FROM ALL VALUES. NA-NOT AVAILABLE.
COLUMN 27 TO THE NEAREST MM. * - SNOW OR SLEET

KILKENNY

RAINFALL AMOUNTS IN MILLIMETRES AND TENTHS BETWEEN EXACT HOURS GMT.

JUNE 1993

HOUR GMT.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	AMT.	DUR.	MAX.
DAY	T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	T0	O-24H RATE	HR.	MM/HR	
1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	711	005	005	
2	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	05	09	03	TR	TR	TR	05R	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	--	30	04	
3	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	--	--	--	
4	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	--	--	--	
5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
6	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	--	--	--	
7	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	--	--	--	
8	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	--	--	--	
9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
10	02	TR	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
12	07	22	12R	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	02	TR	02	TR	03	TR	TR	03	TR	03	TR	03	TR	02	TR	04	163	05
13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
14	TR	T	T	T	01	TR	28R	06	01	12	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	03	14	17R	12	08	13	12	03	02	TR	84
15	T	T	T	T	01	03	TR	02	12	01	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	01	09R	04	10	08	07	08	20	TR	01	46
16	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
17	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
18	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
19	T	T	T	T	01	02	TR	11R	02	03	TR	11R	02	03	TR	15R	19	05R	03	TR	03	TR	03	TR	03	TR	05
20	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	
21	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
22	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
23	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	
24	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	
25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
26	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
27	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	
28	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	
29	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
30	10R	05	03	02	01	TR	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	

TOTAL 009 022 022 020 012 018 041 062 039 017 027 014 015 036 020 074 057 037 042 057 028 018 019 005 711
 DUR.HR. 15 10 15 23 25 29 44 40 45 27 17 29 15 22 41 33 35 40 33 26 13 16 12 627
 R-HOUR WITH MAX RATE 2MM/HR OR MORE. P-SUM OF TRACES OF DEPOSITION. D-SUM OF ROW OR COLUMN.
 TR-LESS THAN 0.05 MM OF RAINFALL. T-LESS THAN 0.05 MM OF DEPOSITION. X-MAX OF DEPOSITION. DECIMAL POINT OMITTED FROM ALL VALUES. NA-NOT AVAILABLE.
 COLUMN 27 TO THE NEAREST MM. * - SNOW OR SLEET

RAINFALL AMOUNTS IN MILLIMETRES AND TENTHS BETWEEN EXACT HOURS GMT.																									JUNE	1993		
BIRR	HOUR	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	AMT.	DUR.	MAX.
GMT.		TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	TO	0-24H	HR.	MM/HR	
	DAY	1	TR	TR	05	19R	07	06	05	03	01														52	60	04	
	2							02	TR	05	TR														18	10	10	
	3							T	T																T	--	--	
	4	01	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T													T	02	04	--	
	5	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T													T	--	--	--	
	6	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T													T	--	--	--	
	7																								TR	--	--	
	8																								T	--	--	
	9		T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T													T	--	--		
	10	03	01	08	02	TR		TR	08	45R	04	11	14	01	04	01	02	05	03	02	02	02	02	02	03	07	02	
	11								TR	02	TR	16	11	06	06	06	10	21	35R	24	23	22	25	22	14	13	129	
	12	46	55R	25	08	04	07	TR	02	TR	02	12	06	02	01	TR	TR	03	05	11	17	16	09	07	14R	14	02	
	13																								168	84	10	
	14	01	TR	01	TR	01	37R	41	13	09	TR	01	TR	TR	TR	01	TR	TR	01	TR	01	TR	01	104	54	11		
	15								06	TR	01	13R	04	TR	TR	TR	01	TR	TR	01	TR	TR	01	TR	25	15	11	
	16									TR	TR													TR	01	--		
	17	T	TR	TR	TR						TR	TR	04	TR	06	08	10	06	08R	TR	TR	42	37	04				
	18												06R	TR	03	TR	TR	04	TR	TR	03	TR	TR	09	08	02		
	19	01	TR											TR	05	TR	04								14	09	05	
	20																							--	--	--		
	21		T	T	TR	TR	03																	T	--	--		
	22																							03	05	--		
	23																							--	--	--		
	24																							T	--	--		
	25	T	T	T	T	T	T																	10	12	02		
	26	TR																						02	01	--		
	27																							T	--	--		
	28																							TR	--	--		
	29																							67R	25	32		
	30	05	04	TR	01P	TR																		10	122	43		
																								10	24	--		

TOTAL 056 061 034 016 033 057 061 024 041 091 026 019 025 018 040 052 051 055 050 113 059 052 037 025 1086
 DUR.HR. 32 22 21 23 26 32 28 24 33 43 34 26 26 18 31 44 46 36 38 38 40 39 30 30 760
 R-HOUR WITH MAX RATE 2MM/HR OR MORE. P-SUM OF TRACES OF PRECIPITATION. D-SUM OF TRACES OF DEPOSITION. X-MAX OF ROW OR COLUMN.
 TR-LESS THAN 0.05 MM OF RAINFALL. T-LESS THAN 0.05 MM OF DEPOSITION. DECIMAL POINT OMITTED FROM ALL VALUES. NA-NOT AVAILABLE.
 COLUMN 27 TO THE NEAREST MM. * - SNOW OR SLEET